

The Gateway

Professor defends African politics

By RALPH MELNYCHUK

There is no need for more than one party in the newly-developing African nations, says a U of A economics professor.

"In Africa the leaders must follow more rational and complex economic policies than in Canada, but they have to sell these policies to a less sophisticated electorate. An opposition provides a license for despotiques, and there is no sense in it," said Professor G. K. Goundrey.

Professor Goundrey has recently returned from two years as economic advisor to President Kaunda of Zambia.

He spoke to the Humanities Association and the Philosophical Society Thursday on "African Leadership, Colonialism and the Policy of Non-Alignment."

Commenting on the Rhodesian situation he warned that unless the present situation is totally sov., Smith will be recognized as the leader of the country in fact, and trade will begin to trickle in again.

"Economic sanctions will only work if Smith does not realize I do not think this assumption can be made," he said.

SMITH DESPERATE

Smith has it in his power to almost completely stop the flow of South African capital upon which the economy of Europe depends. He is a desperate man and will certainly not fail to use this advantage if the need arises, said Goundrey.

"Force will have to be applied," he said.

Speaking for Africa generally, Goundrey listed certain considerations we must keep in mind before we pass judgment on the African leadership.

• The previous colonial officials were conservative minded—they introduced such things as laissez-faire economic policies which were not suited to the economic development of the colonies.

• Britain followed a policy of local responsibility for local affairs. As a result the local colonial officials could not adjust a nation to any extent so that the financial status of the region could stand. Since loans had to go through the Exchequer in London, this control was immediately lost if a loan was required.

• Britain followed a policy of indirect rule through the chiefs which resulted in a weakening of nationalist forces. To succeed, nationalist leaders had to a considerable extent to break down tribal loyalties.

• Colonial officials were interested primarily in maintaining peace, order, and good government. Often administrative systems, geared for the European settlement, were of little with increasing of the territories. Thus there were no funds to push the development of areas of indigenous population.

BACKWARD AREAS

Often there were very sophisticated administrative procedures in

see "African" page three



... AND NOW BY POPULAR DEMAND—The response to our Favorite Martian was so favorable that we felt a return engagement was necessary. She is as fine an example of pop art as we have seen recently.

DIE censures Provost Ryan

Board claims interference in jurisdictional dispute

By DON SELLAR

University Provost A. Ryan Thursday was censured by the students' union Discipline, Interpretation and Enforcement Board for his alleged interference in a jurisdictional dispute involving the board.

At the same time, the board acquitted a fourth-year education student who had been charged with acting against the principles of good conduct and the best interests of the student body.

The student did not attend the two board hearings connected with the case, even though the board advised him there was sufficient evidence against him to raise a prima facie case.

The student, an elected official of the Lister Hall residence government, was involved in a liquor raid in the men's residence in October.

He was advised by Mr. Ryan not to answer the charge laid against him by another fourth-year education student, Omaya al Karmy, on the ground the board had no jurisdiction to hear the case.

BOARD DISAGREES

The board disagreed with Mr. Ryan's interpretation of the matter, saying the student was a students' union member and thus within DIE jurisdiction.

Mr. Ryan had argued that residence matters cannot be dealt with by the students' union because residence government comes directly under the Board of Governors.

In his charge, al Karmy claimed the student was violating the privacy of five students who were fined \$10 each for having beer in the residence.

REGENTS INTERFERE

In finding the accused not guilty, the board said:

"The board regrets Professor Ryan's interference in this matter, viz., telling _____ not to appear without first communicating with the board."

A students' union by-law forbids the student's name being published in any student publication.

The board found it could not convict the student because at the time in question he was carrying out his duties as a house committee officer.

In its unanimous verdict, the five-man committee ruled he "did act against the ordinary principles of good conduct when he used a pass-key to enter the room without knocking."

A \$5 suspended fine levied earlier last week by the board when the student did not appear for the first time, remains in doubt. Board chairman Brian Schepers advised the board will issue a statement about the fine in the near future.

Only the administration could collect the fine from the student.

DIE board suggests changes

In finding a senior member of the Lister Hall residence government not guilty of charges arising out of a liquor raid in October, the Discipline, Interpretation and Enforcement Board has recommended a written constitution for residence and an agrandizement of its own powers.

The DIE made four recommendations which arose out of the case it heard Thursday.

They include:

• a written constitution for residence, outlining the "powers and privileges of all students living in residence."

• a specific set of rules and regulations pertaining to residence students and in accordance with existing university regulations and students' union by-laws;

• a right of appeal to DIE regarding discipline, interpretation or enforcement proceedings with respect to residence rules;

• familiarization among all residence students of the constitution, rules and right of appeal.

The recommendations were made following a hearing in which several witnesses admitted they were not clear as to how residence rules are being enforced.

Only one more (God willing) before exams

The next Short Shorts deadline is Jan. 3, 1966, for publication in The Gateway Jan. 7.

Contributors should keep in mind there will not be an edition of The Gateway between Jan. 7 and Jan. 19, due to the pressure of January exams. (We have to write them, too.)

A United Nations Club meeting will be held tonight at 8:00 p.m. in the Wauwata Lounge. There will be a panel discussion on the Status of Women. At this meeting the club will begin to represent nations in the model United Nations General Assembly, February 3, 4 and 5, 1966. Refreshments will be served and everyone is welcome.

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UN Club panel to discuss status of women

TONIGHT

SONGFEST '66

The IFC fourteenth annual Songfest will be held tonight at Jubilee Auditorium at 8 p.m. Tickets \$1 for students.

BLOOD DRIVE

The last blood drive on campus this year will be held in the West Lounge of SUB today and tomorrow from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m.

THURSDAY

WHITE GIFT DANCE

The Wauwata Society will hold its annual Christmas white gift party and dance Thursday at 9 a.m. in the 1st floor of the Library. Gifts for underprivileged children will be required for admission. The newly

formed U of A dance band will provide swinging music for the dancers—Da Poosie Cats will also play for the piano.

BENEFIT FOLK SHOW

Signboard is sponsoring a folk show to benefit the Jellinek Society for the rehabilitation of alcoholics, Thursday at 9:15 p.m. The show is being held at the Old Towne Inn, 100 Go-Go, 10762 Whyte Avenue, and features such artists as Chris Rideout, John Mason, Eva and Walter, and Just Three.

FRIDAY

STUDENT CINEMA

There will be no feature film on Friday because of the Christmas holidays.

ADMINISTRATORS' SEMINAR

A student Government Conference is being held at the Banff School of Fine Arts from Dec. 27-30. All interested students please apply by Dec. 15 to Richard Price, c/o SUB.

MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY APPLICATION DEADLINE

January 1 is the deadline for students who wish to apply for admission to first year Medicine or Dentistry for the 1966-67 session. Those should call at the Registrar's Office as soon as possible to complete the application forms.

APPLICANTS TO FACULTY OF DENTISTRY 1966-67

As outlined in the 1965-66 Dental Aptitude Test brochure, the two-year pre-professional program are required to take the dental aptitude testing program. This dental aptitude test is to be held on Jan. 8, 1966, and interested students should obtain information regarding test application forms from the admission section of the registrar's office.

NEEDLEWORK INSTRUCTORS

Any university student interested in teaching needlecraft for the Parks and Recreation Department are asked to call Mrs. Margaret Tewinot at 489-0104. A training course will be offered during the Christmas holidays. Instructors are paid \$1.50 an hour for classes of two to ten hours per week.

EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

Students have an opportunity to serve the cause of universal accessibility to higher education by doing educational and user research for the CUSO Education Action Committee. The committee needs interested students to research financial, social and other aspects of the educational problems facing Canada today. Contact Jim Enarson—432-9651 or visit the SUB information desk Thursday evening.

CUSO

All those persons interested in CUSO (the Canadian Peace Corps) are invited to apply. Dr. King Gordon, acting head of the political science dept. in rm. 331, Assinibina Hall before Jan. 8. Also, all applications for overseas volunteer work should be made before Jan. 15. Drop in to see Dr. Gordon if you are interested in further information.

GERMAN EXCHANGE SCHOLARSHIP

The German Academic Exchange Service offers a scholarship to a U of A student in any field except pharmacy and chemical engineering. Applicants must hold a Bachelor's degree or expect to receive one in the spring and have a sound knowledge of German and a high academic standing.

Apply by letter to Mr. R. B. Winchard, administrator of students' awards, before Jan. 15.

Other scholarships are available on a competitive basis.

Will Alfred Get His Christmas Wish?

Edmonton Alta.
Dec. 1, 1965

Dear Santa:
Basically, I've been a good boy, but gone to classes, I've passed some exams and tried to stay out of protest marches. It's not that I'm asking for much this year, dear Santa, but there's this short flight to Europe next spring, dear ol' brother, and I'd like to be reasonably fit (more about that later). It seems as all my pals are leaving town after graduation. Some are even going to New Zealand. Me, I'm on the single track, I prefer places like Piccadilly, the 5th Book and the Whittemoreinknuths.

The trip by air will be fast, safe and smooth and before you know it we'll be there drinking up all that age-old coffee, tea, beer, and even shakalaka! I'll be back in time to pay off my tuition debts. It's real easy—just have to pay \$35.00 down.

Oh, Santa, I may never get another chance at the big top until I retire. Please?

Yours very truly
Al Baffo
Class of '76

See Santa's Helper
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THE
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Without this label 

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African leaders have 'real dedication'

continued from page one

very backward areas. The colonial office often sent out very highly qualified honor graduates for these positions.

• Parkinson's law applied to one area it is this. You will make the job as complex as necessary to keep you interested," he said.

Goundrey cited certain attitudes which follow from the above conclusions:

• Lack of faith in free-enterprise capital;

• Faith in the state as an organ of development;

• Faith in the role of the party;

• The desire and need for a civil service, although the need was seen as sacrifice some efficiency at first;

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It is very important to remember that African nations were once colonial. African leaders were once leaders of national movements for self-government rather than political parties per se.

DIFFERENT BREED

The leaders of movements are a different breed from the leaders of parties, and this must be remembered. The African leadership does not conform to our own concept of statesmen, he said.

The situation existing in Africa was entirely different from what we are accustomed to in Canada. The leaders were outlaws and had no inside experience with formal government processes.

To achieve their national goals, the leaders had to make compromises within the party to keep the movement together. Thus, the party developed the democratic reformist systems we normally expect to find in multi-party governments, he said.

They thus inherited two systems



THE GATEWAY, Wednesday, December 15, 1965

Socreds adjust - leader

By SHEILA BALLARD

Social Credit today is not Social Credit of thirty years ago, says the current Socred leader.

"Still, people are unwilling to accept the fact that there has been a change in the party," says Dale Enarson.

The national Social Credit convention, held recently in Edmonton, rejected a proposal to change the name of the party.

"The advantage of a new name is the suggestion that it gives of a change within the party," said Enarson.

"An 'as is' proposal, the NDCP is not the CCR of 20 years ago. Any party that is associated with the Liberals or Conservatives unchanged, but everyone accepts this as normal."

"Yet there seem unwilling to accept that there have been changes in the Social Credit organization as Social Credit groups now have direct affiliation with the national Social Credit league."

The Canadian Student Social Credit Federation was formed at the Socred convention. Its first function will be to coordinate the activities of Social Credit groups at Canadian institutions of higher learning."

LEADERS RATIONAL

Political science recognizes constitutional development as essential to the growth of a nation. We should not look upon the endemisms of the African leaders as irrational, he said.

Goundrey also listed two major reasons why the African nations tend to display a political alignment with the West.

No socialist power in Europe was a colonial power during the colonial period. The national colonial forces gained their only support from the home country from the socialist element in that country.

Western colonial powers, backed by such a alliance as NATO to other Western non-colonial nations, and this created antagonism to the Western bloc.

Perhaps more important, Britain and the U.S. failed to sever connections with South Africa. This appeared to Africans leaders to be a violation of the principles of the Declaration of Human Rights. They felt that our principles did not mean very much to us. The western nations were unwilling to suffer a hit to their prestige and wealth for the African means the ability to follow one's principles, he said.

The resolution also "calls on all Canadians to co-operate in the development of an ideology that will lead to the establishment of a society based on the principles of equality, free of abuses, in which the dignity and initiative of each individual will be recognized and rewarded."

"As such we wouldn't be looking for free enterprise Liberals and Progressive Conservatives to join

the Social Credit rank—all of us would be joining a new rank," said Enarson.

The revitalization and development of a free enterprise ideology is the most important aspect of this resolution, and formation of a new party only secondary, he says.

"The leader of such a party could be anyone. He need not be associated with this ideology, no matter what party he belonged to."

Asked to comment on the possibility of Premier Manning taking over the Socred leadership, Mr. Thompson, the Socred association leader, said Socred Enarson, "I feel the present job is being handled very capably by Thompson."

"I would rather not comment on any role Manning might play in the future because that would be entirely up to him. Anything I could say would be just speculation," he said.

Library needs growing fast - - committee

Immediate expansion of present library facilities is recommended by a library committee of the general faculty.

Committee chairman Dr. E. J. Hanson of the faculty of graduate studies outlined the projected expansion of facilities.

Wings will be added to the north and south of Concordia library, areas now occupied by the central and south labs. Relocation of several departments occupying the buildings has already taken place.

The library committee gave five suggestions for the need of library expansion:

- continuous increase in total enrollment
- the tripling or quadrupling of graduate students within the next decade,
- the necessity of keeping students and scholars abreast of new knowledge,
- the need for large book collections,
- the need to increase specialized holding in the humanities and social sciences, which currently are inadequate.

According to Dr. Hanson, an entirely new library will be needed in four to five years. It would probably be built in the vicinity of the Henry Marshall Tory building.

Other libraries such as the humanities and social sciences, will be greatly enlarged. A second research library will be built for post-graduates and faculty members.

Because Edmonton is geographically isolated, it will have to build up its own library collections, said Dr. Hanson. Exchange programs among the universities have been carried out in eastern universities because of their proximity. The University of Alberta presently exchanges with other universities, but does more receiving than giving.

Library capacity is expected to reach three million volumes by 1975. Presently there are approximately a half million books listed in the libraries. Existing facilities can hold a maximum of 700,000 to 800,000 volumes.

Dr. James E. Tchir
Optometrist

401 Tegler Building
Edmonton, Alberta
Telephone 422-2856

Single day's record for TV but total is low

A record for a single day's sale was set by Treasure Van at U of A this year.

Monday, the opening day of the sale, saw purchases rise to a record \$4,900.

Sales for the rest of the week did not maintain this pace. Attendance was down from last year and the total sales were only \$12,000, some \$5,000 less than the record for the sales here.

Wings, local band instruments, lacrosse and Russian dolls were the most popular items this year, said Phil Cove, business manager for the \$30,000 Treasure Van.

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STAFF THIS ISSUE—There was a rumor drifting around the office Sunday that one of our two engag-

ers had been fired. The rumor was unfounded, but we were

notified by the university that we were to be closed on Monday.

Rotch Melnychuk, Loraine Minich, Gloria Skubis, Sheila (one 'L') Ballard, Andy Rodger, Richard Vivone, Marion Conbere, Bill Beard, Jackie Foard, Marilyn Fix, Mary Lou Taylor, John Westmore, Jim MacLaren, Ben Tait, and Jim Rennie.

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WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1965

undermining authority

The effectiveness of the Discipline, Interpretation, and Enforcement Board has been severely reduced by the actions of a university administrative official.

A student summoned before the board was told to ignore the proceedings by university provost A. A. Ryan.

Subsequently the student was quite correctly found innocent, but was fined five dollars for his initial non-appearance. There is some doubt, though, that it will ever be possible to collect the fine.

We are not concerned, however, with the verdict in this case, but with the fact that a legitimate student disciplinary proceeding can be bypassed at the discretion of a member of the administration. This raises the fear that other equally serious and equally legitimate student activities, perhaps even council meetings, could be just as easily by-passed. The DIE Board, remember, is an official students' union committee.

For the effective functioning of student government on this campus, it is essential that students have the full power to administer their own affairs, including student discipline. Any student feeling he has a legitimate cause for complaint should be able to have his complaint heard by students. At the very least, any administrative action should come after the hearing.

Student government at the University of Alberta has frequently proven itself competent and responsible in administering its own affairs. The DIE board's action in this case illustrates this once again. Students have for the most part enjoyed a large degree of autonomy, and relations with the administration have generally been harmonious.

If, however, administrative officials act in ways tantamount to undermining the authority of student government instead of asserting and reinforcing its autonomy, these relations could easily deteriorate.

a project gone astray

Married students at the University of Alberta have proven their need for university-sponsored housing. Last year, the Students' Wives Club formed an effective sub-committee which conducted surveys among married students, and proved the need. Their project received a great deal of motivation from former housing director, George M. Tauzer; and was approved in principle by the provincial cabinet last summer.

But Mr. Tauzer has left this university, and with him may have gone the dream of married student housing. Married students are now finding out that approval in principle does not a housing project make. Their housing project is now stalled, stalled by the persons whose job it is to convert ideas into buildings at this university. The planners, who readily admit they are three years behind in providing buildings for our sprawling campus, are more concerned with other, larger projects.

University officials admit the married housing scheme has stalled, and can give no concrete indication as to when the project will proceed. No administration official, it seems, is willing to divulge details concerning the project, even when the infor-

mation should be forthcoming from their offices. Housing directors and campus planning officials are the persons who should know something about married student housing, but they claim they do not.

Moreover, these officials cite a disagreement about the building's size as the major reason for their delay, and yet they can show no evidence that anything is being done to resolve the dispute and allow construction to proceed. The final result of all this buck-passing is fear expressed by officials of the Students' Wives Club that their project is in jeopardy.

The students' wives have a right to express their concern this strongly, particularly when they have not been consulted in a dispute which involves a building for which they have fought so hard. The communication breakdown and red tape which have characterized this project since July must be corrected immediately, before the principle involved is forgotten. That principle is simple: married students at this institution require university-sponsored housing. Surely it is not too much to ask all parties concerned with the project to sit down and resolve their dispute before they forget this principle.



Human resources: our best investment

Alberta's crisis in higher education

An essay on post-secondary education as it relates to the question of tuition fees

\$2,713, total operating costs are expected to be \$324 million.

In 1964-65, 461,000 students will be enrolled in post-secondary institutions at a cost of \$3,633 each making the total operating costs \$1,675 million.

The implications of the formula system would be for continually rising tuition fees, even if the present 16 per cent base is accepted.

While in 1964-65, the average student pays \$305.60 in tuition fees, in 1970-71 the cost will be \$434.08 and in 1974-75, the average tuition fee will be \$591.28 per student.

If the percentage of the total operating costs paid by the student is increased to 20 per cent, in 1964-65, the student will pay \$382, in 1970-71 this will increase to \$452, and by 1974-75, each student will pay \$726.40.

Since the cost per student ratio at U of A is higher than the national average, these tuition fees are probably underestimated.

The effects of these projections on tuition fees are somewhat alarming as they will place severe financial burden on the vast number of students who are about to enter our universities.

It is also obvious that we must re-think our entire approach to the financing of higher education.

The financial barrier to university, which is symbolized by the tuition fee, will thus become more overwhelming for the lower socio-economic groups in our society. Unless some change is made in our system of student aid, students will be forced to go further into debt by thousands of dollars.

Thus when our country so desperately needs trained people in all walks of life—the costs of acquiring this training are fast becoming a deterrent. Obviously something must be done to alleviate this financial crisis.

The question is, which group must bear the increased portion of these costs?

Economists tell us that the returns on investment for the overall economy by investing in higher education are 12 to 15 per cent. Obviously governments, with vast amounts of funds at their disposal must play a more increased role in the financing of higher education.

But what about industry and business? They also stand to benefit by the overall boost in the economy and the number of trained university students who will contribute to their firm's development.

Indeed industry has progressed rapidly in recent years and a great deal of credit for their success must go to the university training of some of their employees.

If everyone is to share in the increased prosperity of the years ahead, everyone in society must be prepared to share the cost.

This means the private section of our economy, namely the many business firms of our country, must take a greatly expanded role in financing higher education. Per-

haps a special "education tax" for business firms would be the answer!

What about the individuals who will benefit from university education?

Students must continue to pay their "fair" share of the costs. However a different basis for judging what is their fair share of the costs must be worked out.

Further economic research must be done to determine the relative private and public benefit by investing in higher education.

It will also be necessary if an individual is to be taxed to be taxed on an equal basis, that we judge them on their own summer earnings and not on their earnings plus

demands for funds off the provincial government. In the recommendations to the provinces there are several important suggestions which should be kept in mind.

Perhaps most significant for a discussion on tuition fees is the recommendation that a provincial government make their grants to universities on the basis that fees paid on their present level will continue to be charged."

Also that there should be "no general increase in fees without assurance of a simultaneous increase in student aid."

Perhaps a more important question at this stage is what about the whole question of student aid as it relates to the Province of Alberta.

education, the overall return to the economy is 12 to 15 per cent.

Thus by "investing in human resources" the province can't go wrong—so why not do it!

The best forms of investment are by the following measures:

- Greatly expanding the junior college in the province by allowing them to expand from academic programs to vocational training possibilities. A recent study by T. R. McConnell, Chairman of the Higher Education Commission for the University of California, points out that junior college systems are one of the best ways of "widening educational opportunities for the lower socio-economic groups."

- Young people should be given more income to continue their education, so we should make it easier for them to continue. This can be done in some of the following ways (in order of preference):

- (1) Eliminate student activities in the present fee structure by charging every student the same tuition fee; i.e. \$300 for Arts or Medicine or Education.

- (2) Develop a long range plan and begin to reduce the tuition fees each year until they are eliminated.

- (3) Expand the present system of non-repayable grants to university and technical students.

- Invest in an "education corps" of senior university and technical students who would go back to the high schools and teach students on the importance of continuing their education. This could be a summer work program for students presently enrolled at the post-secondary institutions.

- Undertake a vigorous campaign to advertise the student aid which is available; e.g. similar to the program undertaken for the Canadian Student Loan Plan.

By undertaking these measures, we can go a long way in making sure that the young people in Alberta will have an equal chance to develop his full capabilities as a useful citizen in society.



... The many business firms of our country must take a greatly expanded role in financing higher education."

—RICHARD T. PRICE

the income of their parents (which is the present basis used when applying for student aid).

We must take this means test and have students determine their financial requirements solely on the basis of their projected costs less their summer earnings. If we can project to this basis of judgment, then our country will become more of a democracy where "everyone is treated equally under the law."

Perhaps we can now turn to some of the recommendations of the Bladen Commission for further guidance.

The first recommendation to the federal government was that the per capita grants to the provinces be increased from \$2 to \$5 per capita.

This is an excellent proposal as it would take some of the present de-

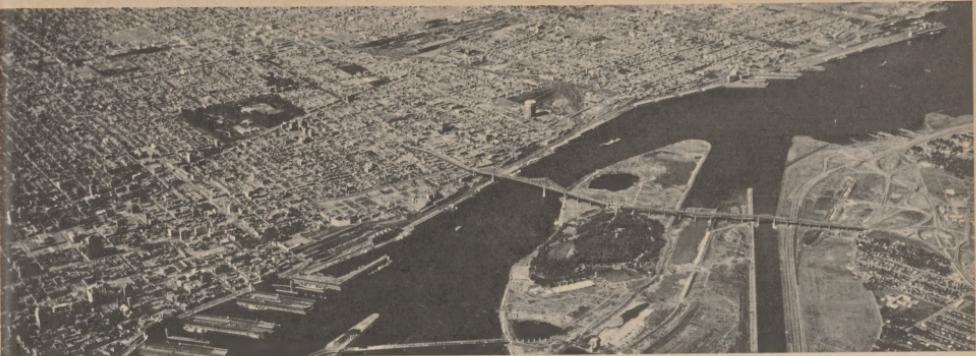
I would contend that the provincial government should contribute more to student aid.

If we examine the financial statements of the Province of Alberta, we will find that taxes make up only 30 per cent of the total revenue of the province with the remainder of the revenue mostly from oil lease sales.

This has resulted in a huge plus of some \$550 million, which has been invested in bonds, shares and other relatively liquid reserves.

The tragic part of the situation is that the value of money in the provincial government is declining by 5½ per cent per year—so even if the bonds pay 5½ per cent there is no resulting gain.

Why not invest in assets which will provide a return for the provincial government. By investing these surpluses from oil in higher



Montreal

*the old
and the new*



—Gord Meurin photo

THE NEW AND THE OLD
... the stock exchange contrasts with old office buildings



—Gord Meurin photo

THE OLD AND THE NEW
... skyscrapers rise in old residential sections

Gord Meurin law 2, attended the McGill Conference on World Affairs in Montreal Nov. 10-13. The following are his original impressions on Montreal.

By GORD MEURIN

Montreal, to the untravelled westerner, is a study of contrasts. By comparison, the older sections of our cities in the west are very new indeed.

The thing that struck me the

most, though, was not the actual age of the buildings in the city, but of the contrast in the buildings as they stood, one next to the other.

Downtown Montreal is undergoing a tremendous transformation. Everywhere you turn, there is construction; and since there is no vacant land on which to build, the old buildings are making way for the new.

In the middle of a block of build-

ings 150 years old a 40-storey skyscraper will be going up. Hence the contrast.

Another feature of Montreal is the cultural aspect. I mean the Place Des Arts, a new theatre that is in the same class as our Jubilee Auditoriums, but on a much richer scale. Paintings, sculpture, some examples of modern art that I don't know what you would call, abound everywhere, making the Jubilee seem like another Alberta movie theatre, rather than a cultural centre.

The Gateway fine arts

ricci wows'em with eso

The Edmonton Symphony's Big Deal this week was Italian violinist Ruggero Ricci, a personage whom the ESO publicity billed as "the greatest violinist in the world," or words to that effect. Playing Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto last Sunday, Ricci showed that he is an exciting and tremendous soloist, a superb performer, but he also has one other thing: he is one of the world's greatest violinists.

The Tchaikovsky Violin Concerto is a very nice violin concerto, and one of the better of the ones frequently played, but it is by no means a work of unrelied inspiration. Ricci's second home is the Brahms movement for instance, is unfortunate to say the least. But the piece does have some nice tunes, and is even exciting in parts.

As a violinist, Ricci is definitely in the tradition of Paganini; or, if you like, he is a rich man's gypsy violinist.

He took the first half of the Concerto at a pretty harrowing clip, and at times he resembled a speeding car out of control; all rhythm and melody occasionally being lost in a frantic flurried muddle.

He threw off the Tchaikovsky quite cavalierly, handling his bow as if it were a pocket-handkerchief, and his technique still in the last movement left most of the audience open-mouthed and aghast. Still, one had the impression that he didn't really have much feeling for the music he was simulating it as a means of showing off his brilliant technique. At times he seemed to be saying to the orchestra, "C'mon, I'll show you how fast I can go, and I dare you to keep up!"

Unfortunately, the orchestral accompaniment was a somewhat lumpy, and tended to come off second best in its duels with the soloist, but the passage for orchestra alone it was very effective.

In his encores, though, Ricci showed that he had really earned his performance with the Paganini Fifth Caprice, and his playing of it was really breath-taking.

As a somewhat over-benevolent compensation for his labors, the audience gave him the longest and loudest session of applause I have ever witnessed in Edmonton.

Now on to less important matters, such as the fact that the Edmonton Symphony played its best concert ever last Sunday.

For on they started out with a bang. Glinka's Overture to Ruslan and Ludmilla is a good lively piece of music with lots of wacky, bouncy, jazzy, and brass, and especially requiring a virtuoso string section.

The orchestra's performance of it was relatively impressive. I say that only because although it would not have been regarded as a particularly exciting performance if done by the Berlin Philharmonic, for example, it was well above average for the ESO. The audience even partially relented in its incorrig-

ible habit of refusing to become enthusiastic about the first work on the program, no matter what it is.

This was followed by an impeccable reading of Debussy's "Prelude to the Afternoon of a Faun," (the Symphony Society has at last discovered the Impressionists!), although the performance was somewhat spoiled for me by the bunch chattering too little moronoids sitting directly behind me. (While I'm on the subject of audiences, why do Edmonton concert-goers so obstinately refuse to quiet down after the National Anthem? I have not been to a Symphony concert yet where the audience has not grossly violated the standards of good taste and politeness.)

The last half of the program was taken up by the Sibelius Second Symphony. Sibelius is the favorite composer of all Romanticists too hep to like Tchaikovsky. Indeed, the Second is a work of unabashed Romanticism. Tchaikovsky's influence sticks in all over it, from the unromantic work of dark texture and sweeping melody, and unless one tires of the innumerable crashing climaxes, it is very satisfying music.

The Sibelius was played with warmth and gusto, and more surprising, with good dynamic balance and accuracy. The tempo signs shown at the last concert have finally arrived: the finale is finally arrived.

Note to music-lovers: if you miss the Wednesday concert of the Little Symphony, you will be in God's black-books forever. It's at the MacDonald Hotel at 8:30 p.m. Further notice: Joe presented itself in the form of the sacred annual performance of Handel's "Messiah" this Thursday, and Eileen Farrel's appearance with the ESO January 15 and 16. And a Merry Humbug to you all!

—Bill Beard

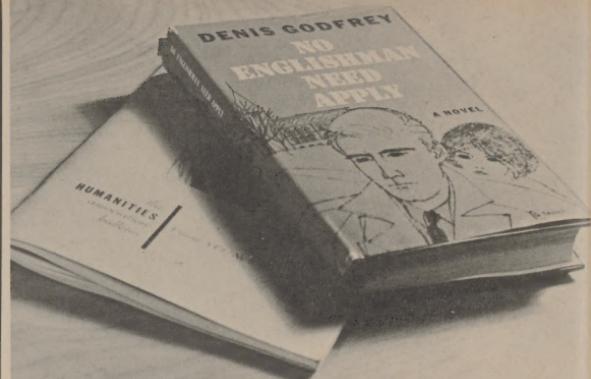
new novel valuable but flawed

I feel uneasy about reviewing Dr. Godfrey's new novel, "No Englishman Need Apply" (Macmillan Canada) because, though Professor McCaughey's notorious unfavorable review was as silly as the angry letters to the general estimate of the book.

That is, I feel that as a whole the novel is a failure. But it is an interesting failure, with considerable merits.

To set the firsts first: Lucy Brown, the wife of Philip Brent, the English lecturer who is the novel's anti-hero, is an exceptionally well-drawn heroine; if it were not for the somewhat central character of the novel, I think it would be much better than in fact it is.

The novel would then become the story of two anti-hero vs. heroine combinations: Philip vs. Lucy and Steve vs. Debbie. (Steve is a cadish student, and Debbie the girl who admires him. Steve is a bore, Lucy has a change of heart.) Lucy, as I have said, is mag-



—Jim McLaren photo

FOR THE BOOK-SIZE STOCKING—Two members of the U of A English department have recently published new imaginative works, here displayed. The novel is, of course, Denis Godfrey's "No Englishman Need Apply"; less obvious is the presence of Wilfred Watson's verse-play "Wail for Two Pedestals" in the current number of the Humanities Association Bulletin. Both are available at the university bookstore.

a progress report from ol' dogpatch

The Students' Union's largest-scale project involving the arts is the annual Varsity Varieties production, which is put on in conjunction with Varsity Guest Week.

This year the Jubilaires (which is what those involved in this project are called) are putting on "Li'l Abner," which will recall the highly successful Broadway hit and Hollywood movie.

The following is a report on the progress of this production by one of those involved with it. It may be compared with the epic lists of warriors in Homer and Virgil, or with their equivalents in "Paradise Lost." (The editor would like to point out that in fact, to put out Miltonic blank verse but thought better of it.)

"In one short week our beloved leader, Phillip Silver, returns to the campus from the National Theater School in Montreal. He will be undoubtedly pleased with the progress made this far."

"Ruse Brown, the stage manager, and Cee Pretty, the musical director of the show have been putting the cast through its paces during the last two days."

"David Twidge, the set and costume designer, has his merry band of helpers busy at their vital task."

"The production managers, John Cormie and Trudeau Clark, are keeping busy collecting facts and figures and working on their implementation."

"The production of the show is showing some definite signs of activity under the guidance of Stu Morton and John Hague."

"Jim McLean, the technical manager, is getting the operation into high gear, but still needs a few more willing hands."

"The main concern of the cast

in the past couple of months has been the enjoyable chore of memorizing the many toe-tapping songs in the show. Also weekly practices in the modern dance studio have been keeping the members up before Jeremy Leslie-Spinks, the choreographer, gets his hands on them.

"The chorus and the leads (Dave Ford . . . Li'l Ahmer, Janey Craig . . . Daisey Mae, and Glen Reid . . . Marryin' Sam), are showing excellent performances at rehearsal, and it appears that they could put on the show next week if it were required."

"So Phillip, We're ready for ya . . ."

beware of angel droppings

Downtown Edmonton is a veritable fairytale.

What? You haven't noticed? Look up, look to the right.

The parks department (I think it's the parks department; who else could inject such a spirit of fun-fun-into their trees?) has gotten themselves with a Jasper Avenue-long panoply of light, texture and finesse, entitled "Angels That Light Up!"

Here is the synecromy of past, present and future; Bergman's S-curve, the line of beauty wedded to General Electric; Paradise Regained at the flick of a switch at the Fifth Street Plaza.

Where else but in Edmonton? And to think we've been searching all these years . . .

—Jackie Foord

Joint centennial project gains governor's approval for U of A campuses

Second Century Week, a joint student Centennial project of the Edmonton and Calgary campuses, has been approved by the Board of Governors.

Set for March 6-11 of 1966, it will bring together students from all over Canada in a program of athletic, cultural and academic projects on both campuses. It will be organized by the students' unions and the university athletic boards.

The brief suggests setting up a display in 1966 and sending it to a number of campuses across Canada to promote Second Century Week.

The cultural part of the project will include literary discussions, drama, debates and fine arts, including public forums and panels by guest authors and poets, perhaps a series of poetry readings by individual students and a seminar involving at least 50 students.

Drama and debates will be handled by the Calgary campus.

An academic seminar to discuss the student role in society will be held in Edmonton for five days.

Athletics include hockey and basketball at both campuses, swimming and judo at Edmonton, and skiing and curling at Banff.



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—Jim McLaren photo

SUBJECTS OF PSYCHOLOGY EXPERIMENTS

... rats used to study memory retention

U of A psychologists experiment with memory transfer techniques

By ANDY RODGER

Several University of Alberta faculty members may be helping to unravel some of the mysteries of memory.

Psychologists are conducting experiments related to recent U. S. experiments transferring learning in rats by implanting ribonucleic

acid taken from other rats.

Their research could help to put some of the present theories of memory to a firmer grounding.

Recently scientists at the University of California (Los Angeles) and at Cornell University transferred ribonucleic acid (RNA) from one set of animals to another. At the

same time memory was apparently also transferred.

Professor R. E. Walley and A. B. Carran of the department of psychology are conducting experiments along the same lines. Professor K. Wilson, also of the department, is looking for possible applications of experimental findings to human beings.

The original UCLA experimental findings were first published last August. The experiments utilized rats trained to approach a food cup in Oklahoma. These rats were then killed, and the RNA of their brains was removed. This was injected into untrained rats, which were then given the same stimulus as the original rats.

Compared with untreated control rats, the treated rats showed a significant response to the test stimulus. The UCLA researchers said "Our own studies suggest strongly that the effect being transferred is a specific learned response, and that strengthen the idea that RNA is an important element in the process of memory storage."

Later experiments of RNA transferred between rats and monkeys showed that the 'memory' of learned activities could be transferred between species.

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Bears coast to easy victories over hapless, hopeless Dinos

By RICHARD VIVONE

Annihilation? Extinction? or just plain run out of the rink.

Either way that's what happened when the Bears invaded Calgary to take on the Dinosaurs. Edmon-



BRIAN HARPER
... a brace, a hat trick

ton warmed up with a 11-1 win Friday and followed with a 16-1 blasting Saturday.

Steve Kozicki, Brian Harper and Gordon Jones fired two goals each



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Doug Fox returned to the lineup. While not in shape yet, he will be a definite asset and provides more fire to an already explosive attack.

A good, steady defensive performance is needed if the Bears hope to win the west. They allow-

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Friday with singles by Austin Smith, Dave Zarowich, and Dan Zarowich. Smith contributed 3 assists and Martin two.

The Bears built up an insurmountable 8-0 first period lead and coasted easily to the win. Hugh Warkenten had an easy night in goal and the defence did not work much harder.

Hat tricks were the story Saturday as Kozicki, LeBlanc and Harper blinked the red light three times each. Martin collected a pair of shutouts, including Fox. Singles went to Ralph Jordstad, Jim Reaman and Jones.

From a cumulative point standpoint, the Martin-Kozicki-LeBlanc trio garnished 21 points Saturday, with 8, 7, and 6 points respectively. Smith got 3 assists. Bob Wolf guarded the Bear nets in the rout.

Coach Clare Drake modestly stated "everything went right for my boys. But Calgary did not play too well either."

Smith pointed out the Dinosaurs allowed the Bears only 3 goals in the first two periods Friday and Saturday. Thus our club mustered 22 goals in 60 minutes of hockey and 4 in the other hour.

Are the Dinosaurs really that bad? Players answered with grins and nods in the affirmative.

"Sometimes we scored at will or held back the puck in their end until we did," said Austin "Dinette" Smith.

LeBlanc replied, "We wanted to beat them like Manitoba did" (Manitoba bombed Dinnes 16-4).

BITS 'N PIECES

Doug Fox returned to the lineup. While not in shape yet, he will be a definite asset and provides more fire to an already explosive attack.

A good, steady defensive performance is needed if the Bears hope to win the west. They allow-

BAYDALA DRUG (Parkade)

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ed 5 goals in 4 games. A great showing so far.

Bears do not take to the ice again until Jan. 22, so why they take a break on Manitoba in Winnipeg. That should be the biggest series of the season.

February 5, 1966 will be a black day for collegiate athletics if a Canadian team fails to take the ice in the Inter-University hockey tournament.

The Universiade is the biggest collegiate hockey tournament in history with Italy, Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Sweden, Hungary, France, the U.S. and the S.S.R. competing.

Hockey is Canada's sport, and the Universiade may go with a Canadian team.

If this happens small-thinking Canadian Intercollegiate Athletic Union officials will carry the blame.

The CIAU's chief quarrel with the Universiade and the Canadian Union of Students who sponsor it is national versus international sport.

They feel "we should establish our national competitions on a firm basis before we think about international meets like the Universiade".

This is logical when you look at it a first time, but it fails under bright light. National competitions are firmly established. So why does the CIAU worry when international sport comes up?

Money is the root of most problems and that is one of the CIAU's.

CIAU gets the money behind national college finals from the Physical Fitness Council. CIAU will apply to the Fitness Council for a grant covering the Universiade. The Canadian Intercollegiate Athletic Union fears a cut in its budget if CIAU is successful.

If the Canadian Intercollegiate Athletic Union runs out of money it will collapse.

The CIAU's only function is to run national and enforcement units for athletic programs across the country. No one would consider obeying the CIAU without national finals.

As it stands they can't enforce the five-year eligibility rule in the Quebec-Quebec Athletic Association. Queen's university pro, Cal Connors, has been playing so long the coach can't count the years on his hands.

But CIAU paranoia is misplaced when it comes to money. After sex and motherhood, hockey is sacred in Canada. CIAU thinks small when it comes to money. The selected players who run CIAU have been picking their pockets for so long they don't know where to go when they need a few extra dollars.

CIAU and its small-scale members stand at the development of a full athletic program with this kind of thinking.

If we are going to get vigorous sport in this country we need men of a certain caliber, men who can ask for a few thousand dollars and get it. The CIAU does not consider asking — they take

the same attitude as the athletes in this country.

When we get some students on the CIAU board of governors we can't expect some rock college sport and a Canadian team at the Winter Universiade.

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Campbell

... looks at sports

what the government gives them and that is that.

CIAU says CUS does not know what it is doing when it comes to international sport.

If you listen to men like Ed Zelenak, athletic director at the University of Alberta, you would be convinced there is some mystical quality about sports organizations.

To them, sports is a cult.

The men behind sports at CUS lack the experience and insight of most CIAU. At least that is the way the boys at CIAU tell it.

But don't believe it for a minute. CU organizers may lack experience—but does this mean they can't do the job?

It does not.

Anyone of students' unions professionals staff could take over from Ed Zelenak and do just as competent a job. The problem is that in co-operating from other athletic directors.

Lack of co-operation is CIAU's favorite weapon against CUS. They hope CIUS will give up sports and leave the manager to experienced dogs.

Finally CIAU points to the bad job CIUS did when they selected a team for the Summer Universiade in Budapest last August. They note three of the competitors were recent graduates and two of the others graduated from American universities. They also complain one of the competitors was a woman.

With people like these four on the team, the sanction for the games was out of the question.

CIAU does have a valid complaint when it criticizes CUS for not selecting. There is no reason to insist on greater representation to include a team of Canadian university students.

But the objection to the woman on the team is ridiculous. It is all right to have a female on the team, but it shouldn't try it with a dull ramer.

CIAU sanctions selection by competition but they turned aside a chance to organize a competition to select Canada's hockey representative. The 1965 Christmas tournament didn't give them enough time to organize and secondly it cost money.

CIAU underrated CUS.

The Canadian Union of Students has the best athletic programs in this country—CIAU does not. It is unlikely the games will ever amount to anything if CIAU does not do a better response of position in Canadian college sport.

It is about time students had some say in the athletics in this country.

When we get some students on the CIAU board of governors we can't expect some rock college sport and a Canadian team at the Winter Universiade.



—George Yackul photo

A DESIRE TO WIN—With a look of nothing but concentration this participant in the Fourth Annual Golden Bear Swim Relays, strives for a win in the butterfly event. The Golden Bears did not fair well in the competition for the first time; they placed third in the open competition.

Bears, Pandas suffer first defeats in fourth Golden Bears swim meet

Twenty records washed away Saturday in the Fourth Annual Golden Bear Swim Relays.

For the first time in four years the Bears and Pandas teams failed to take first place—their came third in the open competition.

The women's open took the hardest knock with the South Side Swim Club breaking four records in the all relay event.

The women's open and the women's open 400 yard medley, South Side Swim Club slashed 27.6 seconds off the record with a time of 4:40.4. The Panda's third place finish was 10.7 seconds better than the provincial record.

South Side Swim Club took 30.7 seconds off the open women's 400 yard medley record with a time of 4:55.8. As well, South Side Swim Club lowered the open 200 yard breast—record by 2:34.0 to 2:31.6.

In the last open event—the 400 yard freestyle—the Calgary Baracudas edged South Side Swim Club by 1.1 seconds in the provincial record of 4:34.0 to 4:17.8.

The Pandas came third in all open relays. The Pandas would have won all the open women's events in any previous relay meet with the times they swam this year.

Only two records fell. South Side Swim Club broke the open 400 yard medley by 0.1 seconds and the 200 yard breast—freestyle by 41 seconds.

The Bears placed third in three of the opens. In the 400 yard backstroke they sunk to fifth but came back strong to take first in the 400 yard freestyle.

The women's open four good swimmers and age-group swimmers reaching open level caused the poor Bear finish, says Bear coach Murray Smith. Smith was pleased with the team's performance, adding the whole as "they have all shown significant improvement in the past month."

Smith says that Rick Wilson, Bear's 200 yard medley, Bear and he expects a good 100 yard freestyle performance from him.

Stan Brown, performed well and showed his championship form for the major meets.

Coach Smith is watching for continued improvement in Eric Thompson, Bruce Stroud, and Bruce Luttmann.

Results of the open events were: Men's 400 medley: 1. South Side Swim Club, 4:06.4—Tim Leslie-Spinks, Bruce Cameron, Ralph Col-

lip, George Smith; 2. Calgary Baracudas 4:11.7; 3. Golden Bears 4:17.3.

Men's 400 yard backstroke: 1. Baracudas 4:35.3; 2. SSSC 4:36.5; 3. Calgary 4:36.6.

Men's 200 yard breast—freestyle: 1. Baracudas 2:01.2, Bruce Cameron, Mike Morrow, Ralph Collier, George Smith; 2. Baracudas 2:02.5; 3. Golden Bears 2:03.5.

Men's 400 yard individual medley: 1. Baracudas 4:17.6; Brad Storey, Marty Seifert, Larry Bravley, Rick Wilson; 2. SSSC 4:18.1; 3. Golden Bears 4:20.6.

Men's 400 yard freestyle: 1. Golden Bears 3:42.5, Rick Wilson, Murray McRae, Bruce Stroud, Stan Bandy, 2. Baracudas 3:43.4; 3. Calgary Winter Club 4:09.4.

Women's 400 yard medley: 1. SSSC 4:40.4, Debra Kato, Susan Smith, Loriann Parlow, Sandra Smith; 2. Baracudas 5:05.6; 3. Pandas 5:08.6.

Women's 200 yard breast—freestyle: 1. SSSC 2:17.7; 2. Baracudas 2:20.1; 3. Pandas 2:26.8.

Women's 400 yard backstroke: 1. SSSC 4:35.2; 2. Baracudas 5:05.6; 3. Pandas 5:08.6.

Women's 200 yard breast—freestyle: 1. SSSC 2:01.2; 2. Baracudas 2:02.1; 3. Pandas 5:10.5.

Men's 400 yard individual medley: 1. SSSC 4:52.1; 2. Baracudas 4:52.2; 3. Pandas 5:10.5.

Women's open 400 yard freestyle: 1. Baracudas 4:17.8; Janice Lindsay, Wendy Lindsay, Janice Beesley, Sue Allen; 2. SSSC 4:21.7.

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Interviews at the School Board Office, 9807 - 106th Street, at any other time convenient for the teacher applicant. Phone F. E. Donnelly at 429-2751 for an appointment.

Junior hockey team fighting for survival

The Varsity Junior Bears hockey team is in trouble.

Couch Brian McDonald says his boys are handicapped four ways:

- no time to practice;
- poor equipment;
- meager budget;
- no league to play in.

"The only way to outfit a football hall players from the cleats up but won't allow hockey players even a small subsidy for skates," says the coach.

Two years ago, we had a student body of 3,000 with one gym and one rink. Today we have almost 12,000, about four gyms but still one rink. This is the reason the Russells are bettering us in hockey," McDonald adds.

The junior club plays exhibition games only this season and will take on the Edmonton Red Wings to determine champion.

"A league must be formed or else the Russells will take it up next season," McDonald admits.

Should that happen, the Senior Bears will be hurt. Often players

come to university who lack enough experience to crack the big club.

A year of junior work is required to make the Bears. While the local club goes, hockey will be de-emphasized on a campus despite the possibility of a national champion this year.

Until then, the Russells will be the best. In the 5-1 victory, Ted Buttrey scored twice. Jack Eisner, football, and Doug Bennett, Sam Belcourt added the others.

Rick George and Doug Bennett were the marksmen in the 5-2 loss to Edmonton.

The juniors are manned by nine freshmen and eight second year men. In 11 games, they sport 3 wins and 8 losses.

The Russells is an example of the lack of equipment. He is forced to wear defencemen's shin pads under the goal pads which ride high on his legs.

Most of the players wear their own gear and provide a varied array of colours on the ice.



By ALEX HARDY

Intramural Scorecard

men's intramural basketball won after a major change with the announcement by intramural director Brian Smith that the regular (five-on-five) schedule, will be doubled.

The announcement followed a vote by the intramural committee to end the five-on-five basketball to one before Christmas with the three-on-three game taking over in January.

The change was made to two separate games which will operate during the 1965-66 season. League champions through the first half of the schedule are playing off for divisional titles this week. All teams will start with fresh (0-0) slate in January.

Each of the two leagues will enter half of the normal season in basketball. For example, each league champion in the pre-Christmas schedule will receive 100 (instead of 200) points. Playoff points will also be halved.

Lambda Chi Alpha breezed through the Division I League "A" title with a 100-0 record. The team's triumph, 32-20 over Phi Kappa Psi, extended their record to 6-0.

Only Physical Education "A" appears to have a chance of toppling the fraternity crew when the new schedule opens. With Larry Duf-

reene hooping 14 points, Phys Ed doubled Delta Sigma Phi "A" 19-15. Pete Tyler added 12 for the winners. St. Joe's 10, Rick Williams 9, Dennis Johnson six and Jim Charrington five. The win gave Phys Ed a 5-1 record.

Upper Residence "A" and St. Joseph's "A" were tied after completing the first half of the Division I League "B" schedule. Both sported 5-1 records. Dentistry blew a chance to move within a point of the leaders when they lost 29-37 to the squeaker to Latter Day Saints.

Psychology "A" led League "C" with a 5-0 mark, while Medicine unbroken Delta Upsilon for the League "C" leadership. Medicine continued its winning streak with a record. Delta Upsilon's record stood at 4-0.

Delta Upsilon's "B" team romped through its five straight victories and won the Division II League "A" Arts and Science title. The team in Science (6-0) did the same in League "B", and thefeat was matched in League "C" by Latter Day Saints.

Phys Ed "C", with Bob Baker netting 15 points, doubled St. Joe's "C" 25-12 to take first place in the tight League "D" pennant chase. That was No. 5 in a row for Phys Ed.

Lower Residence "A" led Division III with five straight victories and won the Engineering and Medicine "C" were tied atop League "B".

Two and three-man pennant battles provided the interest as men's intramural first division hockey neared the end of its regular schedule.

At the same time, intramural officials moved to deal with abuse directed at game officials. One player was suspended for threatening and striking one of the referees with his stick after receiving a minor penalty.

Physical Education, Lambda Chi Alpha and Arts and Science were locked in a 5-5 tie for first place in League "A". Phys Ed's record stood at 6-0. Arts and Science was 5-1. Arts 5-0.

St. Joe's 4-1 was barely in a front line in "B" with a 5-1 slate. Medicine was 5-1-1. Phi Delta Theta 4-1. Delta Upsilon (6-0) held top rung in League "C".

Canadian University Press DATELINE

Bladen wants to double fees

ETERBOROUGH—Dean V. W. Bladen of the University of Toronto said he thinks he and his commission made a mistake in advocating tuition fees remain at their present level.

"What we should have done is recommend they be doubled," he said. "We did not have the courage of our convictions."

It would be preferable to give increased aid to needy students rather than raise fees, he said.

The reaction of the Canadian Union of Students was a mixture of incredulity and amusement.

"By questioning the courage of his own convictions, Mr. Bladen has cast doubt on the validity of his whole commission report," said CUS president Patrick Kenney.

Bladen also said he thought rising costs of education had been underestimated by his commission's report on the financing of higher education, appointed last year by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada.

Kenney said that Bladen's statements would "give impetus to the AUCC to re-evaluate its position in light of the fact that its brief was based on Mr. Bladen's recommendations."

Brown official pushes "pill"

ROVIDENCE, R.I.—Brown University's health service has prescribed birth control pills for unmarried coeds, the Ivy League school's student paper reported today.

The Brown Daily Herald said Dr. Roswell D. Johnson, director of health service, confirmed contraceptive pills were given to some coeds over 21 at Pembroke College, Brown's exclusive undergraduate women's college.

He said the number of girls receiving the pills was "very, very small."

The student newspaper said Dr. Johnson reported prescribing the birth control pills to Brown students by his own "private orientation" and not as a matter of university policy.

"We want to know why they want to use the pills," he said. "I want to feel I'm contributing to a solid relationship and not to unmitigated promiscuity."

The university's acting chaplain said he felt the health service's action "clearly documents the moral ambiguity of the contemporary university campus, the collapse of tight ethical systems . . . and the necessity for tough-minded conversation about the nature of moral life in our times."

Directory mugs students

SASKATOON—Students here have come up with something new—what they believe is the first telephone directory in North America with mug shots.

The pictures on the plasticized cards were tucked away, to be seen only by the occasional bartender. Suddenly they appeared in the campus directory to the horror of most concerned.

Complaints came fast and furious: "Too big; a waste of money; arrived too late; pictures too small and too blurry; home towns and faculty omitted," were only a few of the major beefs.

The president of the Students' Representative Council said the directory was designed to supplement the yearbook. Containing 30 per cent more names than last year, the directory would amount to about 20 cents more per student.

He hopes undergrad pictures will find a new home in the directory, leaving The Greystone more space to work with, he said.

To pet or not to pet . . . ?

HAMILTON—You can keep on smoking, but don't get your cat. It might cause cancer, a Queen's University professor said Nov. 23.

Addressing a seminar at McMaster University, Dr. H. F. Stitich, a cancer professor, said there is a correlation between cat owners and smokers more pronounced than between smokers and cancer.

Non-human viruses can cause tumors when administered to humans, said Dr. Stitich. He formulated the hypothesis from the result of experiments he has conducted.

He discovered human viruses administered to guinea pigs produced tumors whereas guinea pig viruses administered to guinea pigs did not.

Repeated contact with domesticated animals could produce tumors in humans, he theorized.

However, repeated administration of the viruses resulted in immunization through the formation of antigens, said Dr. Stitich.

Grad needs noticed

TORONTO—The financial resources and accommodation available for grad students at the University of Toronto received strong criticism in a report released Dec. 3.

The report, compiled by an 11-man President's Committee on the School of Graduate Studies, recommended the housing situation be dealt with "at once on a large and imaginative scale."

The committee also suggested increased fellowship support be available to all grad students.

A recent compilation by the School of Graduate Studies revealed a "dismal picture" of grad housing facilities. At present U of T provides housing for only 170 of its 2,700 grad students, half of whom are married.



—John Westmore photo

FOOD SERVICES COMES THROUGH—Residence students were treated to their annual Christmas banquet Saturday night. The preparation and execution were better than last year, according to various old time residence students and the meal was the best this year.

UAC team wins Davy debates with defence of feminism

BY SHEILA BALLARD

Up of A's Davy Trophy debaters failed Friday in an attempt to suppress the feminine movement and expose the feminine mystique which says women's place is in the kitchen.

UAC debaters won the Davy Trophy for the second straight year as juries awarded them the prizes. The UAC team of arguments on the topic: "Resolved that the feminine movement has gone too far" was the affirmative.

The debates are held in both Edmonton and Calgary to determine debating supremacy between the campuses.

U OF A NEGATIVE

The first debate was in Calgary with U of A debaters arguing for the negative.

At the second debate held Friday, the affirmative team of Robert White, Connor 2, and Jim Matkin, law 1, took the affirmative. UAC debaters Friday night were Richard Hare and Maureen Donleavy.

Art Evans of the Edmonton Journal, Mrs. George Monckton of the university women's club, and Mr. Geoffrey Culhane of the Prudential Insurance company, were the judges for the Edmonton debate.

Leading off for the affirmative, Robert White made it clear that

OFFICIAL NOTICE—I

These Edmonton businesses give discounts to University of Alberta students who present their stores.

1. Smart Tailors—10 per cent.
2. Page the Cleaners—10 per cent.
3. Cal's Men's Wear—10 per cent.
4. Family Picture Players—Theatres—
5. Sainthill-Levine & Co. Ltd.—tailored clothes at wholesale prices.

Students must present their plasticized identification card in order to qualify for the discounts.

the debate would not involve the proverbial war between the sexes.

"There never was a war between the sexes and there never will be," said Matkin. "The main reason that there is too much fraternization between the sexes is that there is too much brotherhood between the opponents."

"For one would rather be wed than dead," said White.

He emphasized that in order to have a true democracy we must give women "equal rights, equal opportunities, and equal success." The feminine movement has gone too far when women jeopardize future societies by forgetting their most important role as mothers, wives, and home-makers.

Richard Hare, leading the negative debate, said there is no authority to say the feminine movement has gone too far.

MORE TIME

Economic development and the amount of leisure time available have made it possible for the individual woman to make time away from household duties than could her biblical or medieval counterpart, said Hare.

Jim Matkin, second speaker for the affirmative, said women have been more successful and cited the presence of Maureen on the debate as an example of the rights women have gained.

"We have seen what women can do," said Matkin. "The question has now resolved to what women have gained."

OFFICIAL NOTICE—II

Any member of the academic community who has recommendations for the "camouflaging and soliciting rule" please submit them in writing to the students' union office c/o Richard Price.

A student-faculty committee has been set up to study this question and will be holding their first meeting December 18.

"When the feminine movement gives up the basic rights of the sexes in order to appeal to itself, then the movement has gone too far."

Maureen Donleavy thanked Matkin for coming to the debate and then turned into her main speech for the negative.

"It is unfair to claim that women's role as a childbearing must determine her complete function," said Maureen.

IT'S UNFAIR

"Men are fitted for fatherhood, but women are not. That is their complete function as men."

When the world recognizes women as people and not just as women, then the feminine movement will have gone far enough.

Despite the fact that the negative was guilty of many things they had not said and of running overtime in their rebuttal, the judges presented a split decision in favour of the Canadian team.

May the feminine movement has gone too far.

After all, Calgary did have a female on their team.

OFFICIAL NOTICE—III

Conference applications are being accepted for the following conferences:

1. Conference on Commonwealth Affairs, to be held at the University of Manitoba from Dec. 23-26.

2. University of Toronto conference on "Canada's Readies Society" Week of January 19-23.

3. Conference on "The Preparation of the Canadian Constitution." To be held at St. Paul's College, University of Manitoba, from Jan. 23-26.

Applications should be made in writing to Carole Smallwood at the students' union office by January 4.

Any member of the students' union is eligible to apply.

Carole Smallwood
Vice-President